

STATISTICS INTRO:

- MEAN (\bar{X})
 - MEDIAN (M_d)
 - MODE (M_o)
- WEIGHTED MEANS (\bar{X}_w)
- FREQUENCY TABLES.

MEAN (THE AVG.)

$\bar{X} = \frac{\text{add up all the actual scores}}{\text{NUMBER OF SCORES ADDED.}}$

USED WHEN THERE IS NOT REALLY AN OUTLIER.

Ex: $\{10, 14, 20\}$

$$\bar{X} = \frac{10+14+20}{3} = \frac{44}{3} = 14.\overline{6}$$

$$\bar{X} = 14.\overline{6}$$

WORK BACKWARD

$$\bar{x} = 15$$

{ 12, 8, 10, x } FIND THE VALUE OF 'x'.

$$\bar{x} = \frac{12 + 8 + 10 + x}{4}$$

$$4 \cdot 15 = \frac{30 + x}{4} \cdot 4$$

$$60 = \cancel{30} + x$$

$$-30 \quad -30$$

30 = x

MEDIAN (Md)

- ① PUT ALL THE #S IN A ROW FROM SMALLEST TO BIGGEST.
- ② PICK THE MIDDLE NUMBER.
- ③ IF THERE IS NO MIDDLE, TAKE THE AVERAGE (MEAN) OF THE 2 MIDDLE NUMBERS.

Ex 1: $\{ 8, 2, 7, 15, 9 \}$ $M_d = ?$

$$2, 7, \cancel{8} \cancel{9}, 15$$

$M_d.$

$M_d = 8$

Ex 2: $\{ 17, 6, -2, 4, 12, 8 \}$ $M_d = ?$

$$-2, 4, \cancel{6}, \cancel{8}, 12, 17$$

$$x = \frac{6+8}{2} = \frac{14}{2} = 7$$

$M_d = 7$

WORKING BACKWARD.

$$20, 7, 2, x, 6, 2, 18, 12$$

$M_d = 8$

WHAT IS THE VALUE OF 'x'?

① PUT IN ORDER. 2 2 6 7 x 12 18 20

② CROSS OUT ~~2 2 6 7 x 12 18 20~~

$$(2) 8 = \frac{7+x}{2}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 = 7 + x \\ -7 \quad -7 \\ \hline 9 = x \end{array}$$

WEIGHTED MEAN

(\bar{X}_w)

→ NOT ALL SCORES ARE WORTH
THE SAME AMOUNT...

	WORTH	SCORE
TEST	30%	90
MID YEAR	70%	70

- * TAKE EACH SCORE AND MULTIPLY IT BY THE FRACTION IT IS WORTH, THEN ADD UP ALL THE PARTS.

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{X}_w &= (0.30)(90) + (0.70)(70) \\ &= 27 + 49\end{aligned}$$

$\bar{X}_w = 76$

WORKING BACKWARD:

I LOST YOUR MID-YEAR

THE $\bar{X}_w = 83$

YOUR TEST AVG = 72%.

TESTS WERE WORTH 40% OF THE FINAL MARK.

WHAT WAS THE MIDYEAR SCORE?

|||||	WEIGHT	SCORE
TEST	40%	72
MID-YEAR	100% - 40% (60%)	X

$$\bar{X}_w = 83$$

$$\bar{X}_w = (0.40)(72) + (0.60)(x)$$

$$83 = 28.8 + 0.6x$$

$$\underline{-28.8 \quad -28.8}$$

$$\frac{54.2}{0.6} = \frac{0.6x}{0.6}$$

$$90.\overline{3} = x$$

MID YEAR SCORE
WAS
90. $\overline{3}$ %.

FREQUENCY TABLES.
SCORES PUT IN GROUPS

USE THE MIDDLE OF THE
GROUP FOR YOUR CALCULATIONS

Hours of T.V./wk	frequency	Middle #	Totals
[0, 10[	2	5	→ 10
[10, 20[	6	15	→ 90
[20, 30[	14	25	→ 350
[30, 40[	8	35	→ 280
<u>TOTAL</u>	→ 30		730

$$\bar{x} = \frac{730}{30} = 24.\overline{3}$$

$M_d \rightarrow$ AVE OF 15th & 16th #s. → in [20, 30[GROUP

$$M_d = 25$$